Academic Degrees

Use periods in academic degrees and professional and honorary designations.

*Examples:* B.A., B.S., Ph.D.

*Bachelor of Arts in English*

*Master of Arts in American Studies*

*bachelor’s degree, master’s degree, doctorate, associate degree*

The word degree should not follow an abbreviation.

*Examples:* She has a B.A. in English.

She has a bachelor’s degree in English.

When referring to degrees in general, the type of degree is lowercased. Use an apostrophe in bachelor’s degree and master’s degree. Do not use an apostrophe for associate degree and doctorate degree.

*Examples:* They all earned master’s degrees.

*He has an associate degree. (not associate’s)*

She has a doctorate degree.

Formal names of degree programs should be used upon first reference. Please see the Updated 2016 degrees on page 12.
acronyms
These are usually set in full caps with no periods. Use the following acronyms on first reference, but use Educational Opportunity Fund (EOF) on first reference.

- ACT (American College Testing)
- Educational Opportunity Fund (EOF)
- FAFSA (Free Application for Federal Student Aid)
- FERPA (Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act)
- GMAT (Graduate Management Admission Test)
- GED (general equivalency diploma)
- GPA (grade point average)
- GRE (Graduate Record Examination)
- LSAT (Law School Admission Test)
- MCAT (Medical College Admission Test)
- RN (registered nurse)
- SAT (Scholastic Aptitude Test)
- SSTV (Stockton Student Television)
- TOEFL (Test of English as a Foreign Language)
- WLFR, 91.7 FM (campus radio [Lake Fred Radio])

advise

afterward
Not afterwards

ages
For ages, always use figures. If the age is used as an adjective or as a substitute for a noun, then it should be hyphenated. Don’t use apostrophes when describing an age range.

Examples: A 21-year-old student. The student is 21 years old. The girl, 8, has a brother, 11. The contest is for 18-year-olds. He is in his 20s.

Alumna/Alumnae/Alumnus/Alumni
Use alumnus (alumni in the plural) when referring to a man who has graduated from a school. Use alumna (alumnae in the plural) for similar references to a woman. Alumni is the plural form for a combination of male and female graduates or two or more male graduates. Do not use alumn.

Alumni year of graduation
Do not include a comma between the name of the alumnus and the year of graduation.

Example: Joe Smith ’03

among/between
Two entities, use between; More than two entities, use among.
associate degree
Not associate’s degree

Athletics and Recreation
The University is a Division III member of the National Collegiate Athletic Association (NCAA), Eastern Collegiate Athletic Conference (ECAC), the New Jersey Athletic Conference (NJAC) and the Skyline Conference.

NCAA Division III Sports:
- Fall: Men’s and Women’s Cross Country, Field Hockey, Men’s and Women’s Soccer, Women’s Tennis, Women’s Volleyball
- Winter: Men’s and Women’s Basketball, Men’s and Women’s Indoor Track and Field
- Spring: Baseball, Men’s and Women’s Lacrosse, Women’s Rowing, Softball, Men’s and Women’s Outdoor Track and Field

The student-governed Intramural Recreational Council (IRC) offers eight co-ed club sports and intramural teams. Stockton’s intramural sports are registered with the National Intramural-Recreational Sports Association (NIRSA). Teams also compete in state and regional conference competitions.

Through the Office of Student Development, more than 130 clubs and organizations and 23 sororities and fraternities are run by students with faculty or staff advisers.

B
baccalaureate

C
Capitalization
- Do not use capitalization of generic terms (e.g., master’s degree, college and program).
- When referring to Stockton University, “University” is capitalized, except in news releases, which follow the Associated Press Style used by media outlets.
- Offices, Committees, the Board of Trustees, Divisions: The formal names of offices, programs, committees, divisions and institutions are capitalized; informal names and incomplete designations are not. Program in Criminal Justice; criminal justice program; the University Technology and Media Committee; technology committee; the Office of Admissions; the admissions office; the Stockton University Board of Trustees; the board of trustees; the trustees; the Division of Student Affairs, the student affairs division
- Events: The formal names of special events are capitalized. Stay on Campus Weekend; Instant Decisions Days; Spring Commencement; registration (is not capitalized because it’s a description of a specific period of time, not a special event).
- In news releases, following AP style - Titles of people should be capitalized before their names but not after: Vice President of Finance Jane Doe; Jane Doe, vice president of
Finance. Exception: Capitalize Distinguished Professor and Professor Emeritus/Emerita even after the name in news releases, to make clear these are not just adjectives that can be dropped. Please see *Names* on page 7.

- **Places**: The formal names of buildings, places, and centers are capitalized: the Townsend Residential Life Center (TRLC), the Campus Center, the Carnegie Center, the Center for Academic Advising, the Center for Instructional Media and Technology, Elizabeth B. Alton Auditorium, Free-To-Be Early Learning Center, the Lloyd D. Levenson Institute of Gaming, Hospitality & Tourism (LIGHT), the Mainland Division of the AtlantiCare Regional Medical Center, the Performing Arts Center, the Sara and Sam Schoffer Holocaust Resource Center, Southern Regional Institute & Educational Technology Training Center (SRI&ETTC), the Sports Center, the Stockton Center on Successful Aging (SCOSA), The Lodge at Lakeside, the Stockton Coastal Research Center, the William J. Hughes Center for Public Policy.

- **Tests**: The formal names of standardized tests are capitalized. Scholastic Assessment Test (SAT) American College Testing (ACT), Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL), College Level Examination Program (CLEP)

### Composition Titles

Apply the following guidelines for book titles, computer game titles, movie titles, play titles, poem titles, album and song titles, radio and television program titles, and the titles of lectures, speeches and works of art:

- Capitalize the principal words, including prepositions and conjunctions of four or more letters.
- Capitalize an article - the, a, an – or words fewer than four letters if it is the first or last word in the title.
- Put quotation marks around the names of all such works except the Bible and books that are primarily catalogs of reference material.

Do not place newspaper names in quotes.

### D

**dash**

An “em” dash is a long dash used in punctuation to indicate a sudden break in thought that causes an abrupt change in sentence structure (e.g., “I want to go to the store—I need a new dress—before the end of the day.”). An en-dash is wider than a hyphen and narrower than an em dash and is used to connect numbers or dates (ranges); e.g., 1971–2004.

### E

**e-book, e-reader** (these do have hyphens)

**e-journal**

**email (no hyphen)**

Use as a noun; also acceptable as a verb.
e-newsletter

ensure (see insure)
To guarantee or to make certain of.

e-zine

F
faculty
As a singular noun, represents all of the instructors of the University (or one of its programs); takes a singular verb.

FAQs
No apostrophe.

farther, further
Farther refers to physical distance. *Memphis is farther away than I thought.*
Further refers to an extension of time or degree. *She will give the matter further study.*

first-come, first-served basis
Note use of hyphens

freshman
There’s a trend toward the use of the term first-year student, but freshman is acceptable. Singular: freshman; plural: freshmen; adj.: freshman (i.e. class)

full-time, full time
He is a full-time student and he works full time. (Hyphenate when using as adjective.)

H
headlines
Capitalize the first word, last word and all nouns, pronouns, adjectives, verbs, adverbs and subordinating conjunctions. Articles, coordinating conjunctions, and prepositions are lowercased. ‘Use single quote marks in headlines.’ Use numerals in headlines, except when the number is the first word.

*Examples: Conference Features 4 Speakers*
*Four Speakers Present at Conference*

health care
Two words in all references.

hyphenation
Use to create compound modifiers in some, but not all, cases.

co-chair
coeducational
co-ops (but cooperative education)
full-time faculty (but students attend full time)
multidisciplinary
non-refundable deposit
off-campus apartment (but some students reside off campus)
post-master’s certificate
pre-career student
pre-medical students
pre-professional student
study-abroad programs; but you study abroad.
upper-division courses
work-study programs

home page
Two words.

I
ID

inclusive (nonsexist) language
Use nonsexist language. Avoid gender-specific titles or terms:

instead of ... write
chairman ... chair
businessman ... business executive, manager
cameraman ... camera operator
team ... student, woman student
congressman ... representative, senator
fireman ... firefighter
forefathers ... ancestors
foreman ... supervisor
mailman ... mail carrier

insure (See ensure.)
Guarantee against risk; refers to insurance.

interdisciplinary

Internet
With a capital I.

intramural sports
intranet
With a lower case i.

L
Stockton University Locations:
Stockton University’s main campus is located in Galloway, N.J. Stockton Seaview Hotel and Golf Club in Galloway, N.J. also offers student residences and Hospitality and Tourism Management courses. The two Galloway locations comprise 2,000 acres.

When referring to the main campus, use Stockton University’s main campus. Stockton University also has four instructional sites: the Carnegie Center in Atlantic City, Kramer Hall in Hammonton, Manahawkin Instructional Site and Anne Azeez Hall in Woodbine.

M
Mailing Addresses

Stockton University
101 Vera King Farris Drive
Galloway, NJ 08205-9441

or:

(Name of Person, Name of the Office/Department)
Stockton University
101 Vera King Farris Drive
Galloway, NJ 08205-9441

N
Names
For media advisories, press releases, Stockton University publications and webpages, and copy for Stockton University webpages, use an individual’s full name and title on first reference. On second reference, use the individual’s last name. Capitalize formal titles used directly before an individual’s name. Lowercase titles following names.

Do not use a courtesy title (Dr., Mr., Mrs. or Ms.) before an individual’s name. Exception: Use Dr. in first reference as a formal title before the name of an individual who holds a doctor of dental surgery, doctor of medicine, doctor of optometry, doctor of osteopathic medicine, doctor of podiatric medicine, or doctor of veterinary medicine.

Example: Jane Doe, provost and executive vice president; Use Doe on second reference.

Jane Doe, chief executive officer; Use Doe on second reference.

Use Acting President Harvey Kesselman on first reference and Acting President Kesselman on second reference.
Numbers/numerals
Spell out numbers one through nine, except when referring to someone’s age (the toddler was 2) or distance or dimension (the store is 1.5 miles away; they shored up the sagging wall with a 2 X 4.)

Numbers 10 and higher should usually be written as a number:

   Examples: There are 12 squirrels on that tree.
   There are 6,000 full-time students.
   There are a thousand excuses.

All numbers beginning a sentence are written out.
Use commas for numbers 1,000 and above.

Use roman numerals to describe wars and to show sequences for people.
   Examples: World War II, Pope John Paul II, Elizabeth II.

For ordinal numbers, spell out first through ninth and use figures for 10th and above when describing order in time or location.
   Examples: second base, 10th in a row; Fifth Avenue. Some ordinal numbers, such as those indicating political or geographic order, should use figures in all cases. Examples: 3rd District Court, 9th ward.

When referring to money, use numerals. For cents or amounts of $1 million or more, spell the words cents, million, billion, trillion etc.
   Examples: $26.52, $100,200, $8 million, 6 cents.

0
off-campus, off campus; on-campus, on campus
The hyphen is used when on- or off-campus is used as a compound modifier; no hyphen when either is used as a prepositional phrase.
   Example: Even though he wanted to live on campus, he ended up living in off-campus housing. (In this instance, on campus is a prepositional phrase, off-campus is modifying housing.)

online
one word, no hyphen

P
percentages
Percentages are given in numerals. In standard text, the word percent is spelled out.

punctuation
Use a single space after a period.

Do not use commas before a conjunction in a simple series.
   Example: In art class, they learned that red, yellow and blue are primary colors. His brothers are Tom, Joe, Frank and Pete.

However, a comma should be used before the terminal conjunction in a complex series, if part of that series also contains a conjunction.
   Example: Purdue University's English Department offers doctoral majors in Literature, Second Language Studies, English Language and Linguistics, and Rhetoric and Composition.

A semicolon marks stronger breaks in a sentence flow than that represented by a comma. Use semicolons to break up three or more individuals with titles listed in an article or photo caption.
   Example: Jane Doe, provost and executive vice president; John Doe, assistant professor of Biology; and Jane Doe, program assistant.

Semicolons and colons go outside quotation marks.
Commas and periods go inside quotation marks.

$ School Names
Use the full name of the School on first reference. The abbreviations listed below in parentheses are appropriate to use on second reference. On second reference, lowercase “the school.”
   Examples: Singular - School of Arts and Humanities (ARHU)  
              Plural: Schools of Arts and Humanities (ARHU) and Education (EDUC)

School of Arts and Humanities (ARHU)  
School of Business (BUSN)  
School of Education (EDUC)  
School of General Studies (GENS)  
School of Graduate and Continuing Studies  
School of Health Sciences (HLSC)  
School of Natural Sciences and Math (NAMS)  
School of Social and Behavioral Sciences (SOBL)

seasons
The names of the four seasons are lowercased, unless referring to academic semesters, such as “Fall 2016.”

Skype
**South Jersey, southern New Jersey**
Can be used interchangeably

**State Abbreviations**
For states use the following abbreviations:
- Pa., R.I., S.C., S.D., Tenn., Vt., Va., Wash., W.Va., Wis., Wyo.

According to AP Style, do not abbreviate Alaska, Hawaii, Idaho, Iowa, Maine, Ohio, Texas or Utah.

**Stockton Now,** the official Stockton University e-zine

**Stockton University**
Use the full name on first reference; “Stockton” is acceptable thereafter; also “the University.”

Use The Richard Stockton College of New Jersey only when referring to events that occurred from 1993-February 17, 2015, when this was the institution’s name.

**T**
**telephone numbers**
When publishing a telephone number, call the number to make sure it is correct. Avoid breaking telephone numbers in text. Maintain area code presentation throughout document, using hyphens: 609-652-1776. For extensions, use ext. 177

**that or which**
AP Style: Use “that” for essential clauses that are important to the meaning of the sentence.
- Example: I remember the day that I met my future wife.

Use “which” for nonessential clauses where the pronoun is less necessary.
- Example: The team, which won the championship last year, begins its 2016 season in August.

**time**
Set abbreviations for divisions of the day in lowercase: 4 p.m., 3:36 a.m. Use noon and midnight rather than 12 p.m. or 12 a.m., which can be confusing.

**time, date, place**
The event will be held at 2 p.m. on Tuesday, May 12, in the Campus Center. Use the day of the week and date prior to an event: Friday, May 12 Use the date after the event: May 12 Do not use “th” to indicate a date. Use May 12, 2015; do not use May 12th, 2015.

In news releases, use AP Style example: April 1-10, from 9-11 p.m.
toward
Not towards

U
underway
Now one word in all usages

URL
Use stockton.edu
The www reference is assumed and is not necessary, but add hyperlink
Example: stockton.edu

U.S.
Use periods, except in headlines.

upward
Not upwards

V
Versus\ v.\ vs
Spell out “versus” in news releases and University publications except for court cases. See below.
Example: The lecturer presented the pros and cons of running versus walking.

For court cases, use “v.”
Example: Marbury v. Madison was a landmark case.

The abbreviation “vs.” is permitted in headlines not relating to specific court cases.
Example: Speaker Discusses Gun Rights Vs. Public Safety

voice mail
Two words

W
waitlist (noun) - He was on the waitlist.
wait-list (verb) - The university will wait-list 50 students.

web
The following include some exceptions to AP Style. Use lowercase for all web references.
Example: web, web addresses, web page, website, etc.

which or that
See *that or which.*

**worldwide**  
Exception is World Wide Web.

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**Stockton University Statements**

**Accreditation**  
Stockton University is accredited by the Middle States Commission on Higher Education. The undergraduate Social Work Program and the Master of Social Work Program have been fully accredited by the Council on Social Work Education. The Master of Arts in Criminal Justice Program has been certified by the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences. The Teacher Education Program has been accredited by the Teacher Education Accreditation Council and approved by the New Jersey Department of Education and the National Association of State Directors of Teacher Education and Certification. The Nursing Program is approved by the New Jersey Board of Nursing and accredited by the Commission on Collegiate Nursing Education. The Chemistry Program offers a B.S. track accredited by the American Chemical Society. The Physical Therapy Program has been accredited by the Commission on Accreditation in Physical Therapy Education (CAPTE). The Occupational Therapy Program is fully accredited by the Accreditation Council for Occupational Therapy Education (ACOTE) of the American Occupational Therapy Association (AOTA).

**Americans with Disabilities Act / Accessibility**  
*Please continue to check this section as the information will frequently be updated. For invitations to campus or to an event, use:*  
Stockton University is committed to providing equal access to its programs and facilities for persons with disabilities. Those persons with special needs should notify [telephone number and/or name of the University organization] at least 14 days before the event you will attend.

**Equal Opportunity Statement**  
*Please continue to check this section as the information will frequently be updated.*  
*For invitations and posters, and the Stockton Now e-zine, use:*  
Stockton University is an AA/EO institution.

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**2015-16 Degrees Offered**

**BACHELOR OF ARTS**  
Arts, Studies in the Biology
Business Studies
Chemistry
Communication Studies
Computer Science and Information Systems
Criminal Justice
Economics
Education
Environmental Studies
Geology
Historical Studies
Hospitality and Tourism Management Studies
Languages and Culture Studies
Liberal Studies
Literature
Marine Science
Mathematics
Philosophy and Religion
Physics, Applied
Political Science
Psychology
Sociology and Anthropology Studies

**BACHELOR OF FINE ARTS**
Visual Arts/Studio

**BACHELOR OF SCIENCE**
Biochemistry/Molecular Biology
Biology
Business Studies
Chemistry
Computer Science and Information Systems
Environmental Science
Geology
Health Sciences
Hospitality and Tourism Management Studies
Marine Science
Mathematics
Physics, Applied
Psychology
Public Health
Social Work
Nursing (BSN)

**GRADUATE DEGREES**
Doctor of Physical Therapy
Doctor of Physical Therapy, Post-Professional
Master of Arts in American Studies
Master of Arts in Criminal Justice
Master of Arts in Holocaust and Genocide Studies
Master of Arts in Education
Master of Arts in Instructional Technology
Master of Business Administration
Master of Science in Communication Disorders
Master of Science in Computational Science
Master of Science in Nursing
Master of Science in Occupational Therapy
Master of Social Work
Professional Science Master’s in Environmental Science

CERTIFICATE & PREPARATION PROGRAMS
Communication Disorders Preparation

POST-BACCALAUREATE CERTIFICATE/ EDUCATIONAL ENDORSEMENT PROGRAMS
American Studies
Bilingual/Bicultural Education Endorsement
Communication Disorders Preparation Certificate
English as a Second Language Endorsement
Family Nurse Practitioner
Learning Disabilities Teacher Consultant – LDTC Endorsement
Middle School Language Arts/Literacy Endorsement
Middle School Math Endorsement
Middle School Science Endorsement
Middle School Social Studies Endorsement Post-
Master’s Forensic Psychology Certificate
Post-Master’s Homeland Security Certificate
Preparation for the Health Professions
Preschool- Grade 3 Endorsement
Reading Specialist Endorsement
Special Education Endorsement
Substance Awareness Coordinator
New Jersey Supervisor Endorsement
Principal Certificate Endorsement

MINORS
A minor is defined as a group of courses designed to provide a student in a different major with an additional coherent course of study. Minors can be program-specific or interdisciplinary, and are clusters of courses comprising at least 20 credits. In addition, interdisciplinary minors have been established in:
Africana Studies  
Behavioral Neuroscience  
Childhood Studies  
Digital Literacy & Multimedia Design  
Gerontology  
Global Studies  
Holistic Health  
Holocaust and Genocide Studies  
Jewish Studies  
Latin American/Caribbean Studies  
Women’s, Gender and Sexuality Studies  
Writing

ENERGY CERTIFICATE PROGRAM
Students may pursue course work and research in the study of energy conservation and alternate sources of energy. The Applied Physics program sponsors independent research projects relating to this challenging field of inquiry. Further information on this program is available in the chapter on the Energy Certificate the Academic Bulletin.

FORENSIC SCIENCE CERTIFICATE
This certificate is designed to provide a focus for those students who are interested in pursuing a career in forensics. This program is specially designed for students majoring in chemistry, biochemistry or biology or for those who have already graduated but would like to pursue a career in forensic science by taking additional courses. The field of forensic science is interdisciplinary, requiring good basic training in the physical and natural sciences as well as an understanding of the criminal justice system. Further information on the Forensic Science Certificate appears in the chapter on Criminal Justice in the Academic Bulletin.

GEOGRAPHIC INFORMATION SYSTEMS CERTIFICATE PROGRAM
Students satisfactorily completing a series of courses designed for professional Geographic Information Systems (GIS) training and education may earn this certificate. GIS is becoming increasingly important as a cost-effective means of data analysis and presentation in a wide range of specialties. Additional information on this certification is available from the School of Natural Sciences and Mathematics.

GERONTOLOGY PROGRAM
The Gerontology (GERO) program involves students and faculty from across the University and offers a variety of undergraduate courses on aging. The program provides two credentials for students who complete the 20-credit sequence of required and elective courses noted below. Matriculated students may earn a Gerontology Minor in conjunction with any major at the University. Nonmatriculated students who may not wish to earn a degree from Stockton can receive a Certificate of Completion in Gerontology. More detailed information is available in the chapter on Gerontology in the Academic Bulletin.
Stockton University Brand Guide

For guidance on using the Stockton University seal, logos, wordmarks and more, please consult the Stockton University Brand Guide.